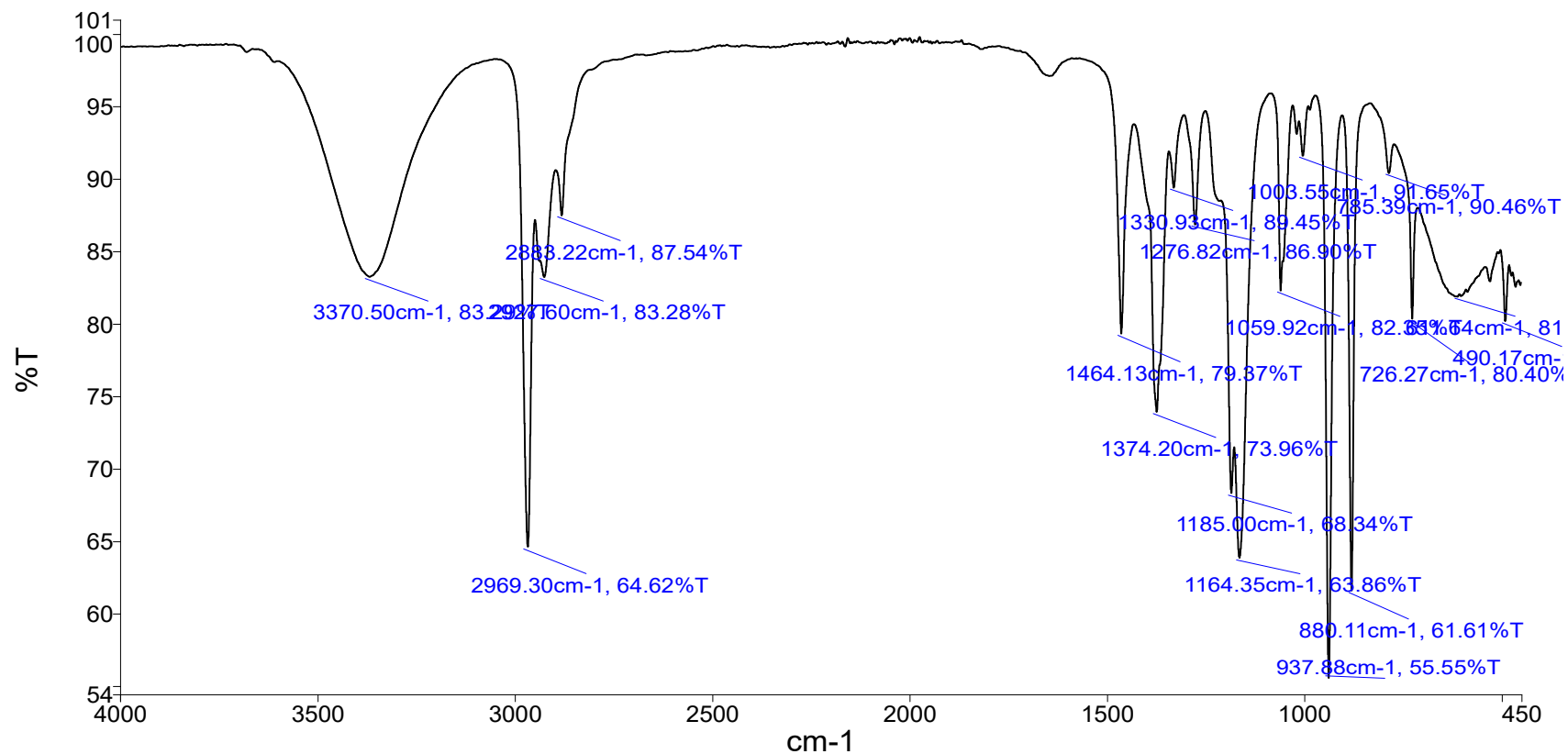


Analyst
Date

Analyst
Thursday, July 24, 2025 10:00 AM



Analyst 2506 Sample 2506 By Analyst Date Thursday, July 24 2025